



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МАЛЮТИНА

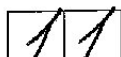
Имя: ВЕРА

Отчество: ИГОРЕВНА

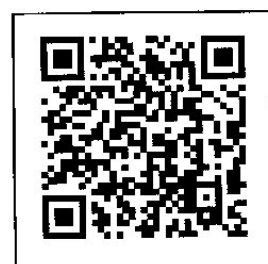
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ВОЛГОГРАДСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ



ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1

Task 1.a

1. passion
2. fun
3. simplicity
4. persistence

Task 1.b

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c

1 If "pay" is stressed, it means the speaker wants to pay attention on money.



2. If "would" is stressed, it means it is impossible in real life, but the speaker dreams about it (a hope)
3. Both things make speech more vivid and emotional by marking important moments
- * Although you hate me, I still love you.

Task 5.

1. H

2. D

3. E

4. A

5. L

6. C

7. K

8. B

9. G

10. F



* part 2, Task 5

• Personal diary entry

The aim of this genre is that a person writes about his/her day, worries, hopes and goals to share it with somebody else. People do not want to overload each other with unimportant information, so they use diaries. This text is extract for a master of a diary. Words like "Dear diary," many emotional expressions – "An absolute disaster" are suitable for this genre because a reader can understand ~~how~~^{what} writer feels at that moment, and besides, usually not "strong" words are used in this genre.

• Historical Documentary script

The aim of the genre is to save true history for future generations. This text is extract for historians and archeologists. Concreat ~~dates~~ dates, names and places are suitable for this genre to understand when, where



the action took place and who took part in it.

- Spoken anecdote

The aim of this genre is to make people laugh. This text is extract for friends and family members. Sometimes there is no much sense in anecdote, so grammar patterns can be different — and this makes people laugh.

- Political speech

The aim of this genre is to influence many people from one country. This text is extract for citizens in one country. A "high style" in speech and emotional phrases are used to influence people and make them believe in political speech.

- Instruction Manual

The aim of this genre is to describe how to make the device work. This text is extract for people who have bought the device. No "you/your" are used in this



genre, everything is written in Present Simple form to make people understand what to do.

- Business news

The aim of this genre is to inform people about specific kind of news. This text is extract for people who are interested in business. Facts from all over the world without discussion and author's point of view are suitable for the genre because news are just the information.

Task 3

1. To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success

- A verb "to focus" can be used in both forms, but "to focus" – a verb, "focusing" – a noun, adverb.

2. Rarely does dedication and one see such commitment.

- Inversion is used to make the sentence more emotional.

3. Had we started preparations earlier, we would ~~not~~



have missed the deadline

- Third conditional means the regret in the past which we can not change.

4. The author persuasively argues that this article requires of immediate global warming action.

- It's a fact and time isn't important

5. The scientific debate in ethics remains the central role of progress.

- It's a verb in Present Simple – it's a fact.

Task 4

1. A

It took a long time for Ann to overcome difficulties, but several scars were still left

2. D

I usually wake up because the birds sing outside my window in the morning



3. B

I don't have an idea to Chris's location last night

4. C

Jane listened to me carefully when I got fired and supported me.

5. ~~A~~

Let's go to the train because the rain is getting stronger.

6. B

She made her daughter to look after the children for the evening.

7. D

When the engineer stopped the machine with a hammer,
it suddenly went back to life

8. B

The actress who won the Oscar spoke professionally and amazingly

9. B



The boy screamed that his rubber was ripped off.

10. A

The teacher was confident about the date of the final exam.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 5

Explanation: It would not completely eliminate health problems, but will help people to lead healthy lifestyle and partly eliminate obesity, problems related to poor diets.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning fast food ~~will~~ would partly eliminate obesity and other health problems related to poor diets, help people to lead healthy lifestyle.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 6

Explanation: It's not only an environmental degradation, but ecological as well; too much rubbish leads to ecological crisis and even global warming.



Improved sentence: Furthermore, fast food package is responsible for environmental and ecological degradation.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 8

Explanation: Eliminating fast food would not immediately resolve major environmental issues, there's already too much rubbish. But this will certainly help the environment.

Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food would help the environment resolving major environmental issues.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 12

Explanation: This is not the most effective solution, but it's one of the most real ways to protect people's health and ecology.

Improved sentence: Although some may oppose this, it is one of the most real solutions for public health and sustainability.



Task 2.

1. After learning programming, I understood that the innovations in technique will run the world in the next century as it was growing in my childhood. I realized ~~how~~ who I want to be.
2. We ~~start~~ send different messages to each other during week days. On weekends, I prefer to spend time with them: we watch films together, play computer games and have family dinners.
3. My children really motivate me. I want them to live in the world full of abilities. What is more, I believe that my inventions will help the whole planet to live it's best life.
4. Since childhood I've been interested in space. When I got older I met many people with the same interest and I realised I'm not alone. Besides, I believe we're not alone in the universe.
5. In my opinion, the key is the idea. If your imagination is not a simple one, then it has sense. Your innovation should be unique in its nature — after it can become a masterpiece.



6. The biggest challenge was when I had no money to pay salaries to people. I had many financial problems at that time. However, workers decided not to leave my company and wait for happy times. I'm really thankful to them.

